

**Traditional: 05-07**

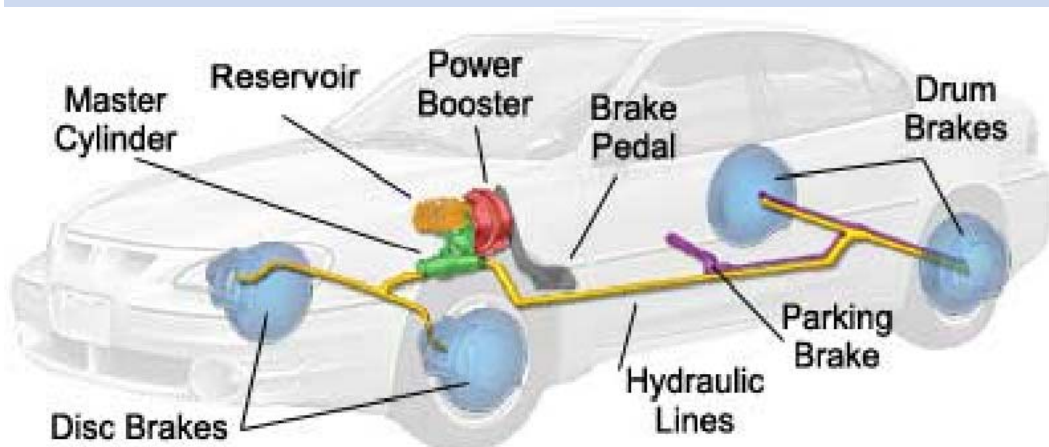
**Themed: 11-07**

Work done by brakes

(Understanding this may save your life!)

# Brakes

- The jobs of brakes: Remove KE of a car
- Brakes do enough negative work, to turn car's KE into internal energy (by friction)
- The amount of work they do is:  $W = Fd$ ,  $F$  is the frictional force



# Braking – example/self-learning

- How much work do brakes do to stop a 1200 kg car going 30 mph (13.5 m/s)? **(109,350 J)**
- What is the car were going 60 mph (27 m/s)? **(437,400 J)**
- If your brakes apply a total force of 5,000 N, what's the stopping distance in each case? How does speed affect stopping distance? (this is the physics knowledge you need to know to drive safely!) **(22 m, 88 m)**