

## Unit 11 – Vocabulary and Equations –Projectile Motion & Vectors

<b>Vocabulary:</b>		<b>Equation</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>t</b>	<b>v<sub>i</sub></b>	<b>v<sub>f</sub></b>	<b>Δy</b>
previous vocabulary	parabolic path resolve, resultant magnitude, direction	$v_{yf} = v_{yi} + at$	√	√	√	√	⊗
scale		$\Delta y = \frac{(v_{yi} + v_{yf})}{2} t$	⊗	√	√	√	√
above (or below) the horizon		$\Delta y = v_{yi}t + \frac{1}{2}at^2$	√	√	√	⊗	√
pythagorean theorem		$v_{yf}^2 = v_{yi}^2 + 2a\Delta y$	√	⊗	√	√	√
soh-cah-toa		$\Delta x = v_x t$ $p = mv$ $p_i = p_f$ $I = \Delta p = m\Delta v = F\Delta t$ $v_x = v \cos\theta$ $v_{yi} = v \sin\theta$ 60 mph = 27 m/s					
horizontal component							
vertical component							
horizon, ground speed							
air speed, wind speed							
range (Δx)							

### Unit Objectives - Williams

1. I understand all the vocabulary & math of this unit and all demos, videos, equations, and class assignments
2. I remember objectives & vocabulary from previous units.
3. I can scale things, use scales with representations like maps, and use arrows and length to represent vectors correctly
4. I can add and subtract vectors both mathematically and graphically using head-to-tail or parallelograms
5. I can use vector addition to find relative motions such as boats relative to shore or plane relative to ground
6. I can apply trig to resolve vectors and come up with resultants always using "degree mode"
7. I know which measurement types are vectors & which are scalars and the product of vector and scalar is a vector
8. I understand and apply trig to the individual problem and how it is depicted. For example:  $v_x = v \cos\theta$  is true only where  $\theta$  represents the angle relative to the horizon.
9. I know projectile motion assumptions, can contrast it with terminal velocity/freelfall & know conceptually how air resistance or external forces beyond gravity alone would change the motion
10. I know for projectiles  $a_y$  and  $v_x$  are constant,  $a_x$  is zero,  $v_f = -v_i$ , and max height is when  $v_y = 0$ , but it doesn't "stop"
11. I know and can apply independence of X and Y motion to solve numeric and conceptual problems
12. I am aware of a projectile's constant X motion and constantly changing Y motion with time tying them together
13. I can make, explain, understand & use initial & final motion triangles for a projectile showing  $v$ ,  $v_i$ ,  $v_x$ ,  $\theta$
14. I know angles that maximize range, hang time, maximum height, etc. & complementary angles have the same ranges
15. I know and can apply both the mapping and horizon methods for vectors
16. I can solve horizontal projectile problems
17. I can solve problems involving projectiles launched at angles
18. I can compute how much time it takes to cross a river and the proper launch angle